

Visual Abstract | 0 |

Kara Gavin, Media & Policy Public Relations Manager

Emily Smith, Multimedia Designer



INSTITUTE FOR
HEALTHCARE POLICY & INNOVATION
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

After this session you will know...

1. the term “visual abstract” (if you don’t already)
2. the history behind them
3. how to create an effective message
4. how to create a visual abstract
5. where to find the resources you need for creating visual abstracts
6. how to disseminate your visual abstract

What is a
visual abstract?

What is an
~~visual~~ abstract?

Abstract

a summary of the contents of a book, article, or formal speech.

Source: [dictionary.com](https://www.dictionary.com)

Abstract

a summary of the contents of a book, article, or formal speech.

Source: dictionary.com

JAMA | **Original Investigation**

Out-of-Network Bills for Privately Insured Patients Undergoing Elective Surgery With In-Network Primary Surgeons and Facilities

Karan R. Chhabra, MD, MSc; Kyle H. Sheetz, MD, MSc; Ushapoorna Nuliyalu, MPH; Mihir S. Dekhne, MS; Andrew M. Ryan, PhD; Justin B. Dimick, MD, MPH

IMPORTANCE Privately insured patients who receive care from in-network physicians may receive unexpected out-of-network bills (“surprise bills”) from out-of-network clinicians they did not choose. In elective surgery, this can occur if patients choose in-network surgeons and hospitals but receive out-of-network bills from other involved clinicians.

OBJECTIVE To evaluate out-of-network billing across common elective operations performed with in-network primary surgeons and facilities.

DESIGN, SETTING, AND PARTICIPANTS Retrospective analysis of claims data from a large US commercial insurer, representing 347 356 patients who had undergone 1 of 7 common elective operations (arthroscopic meniscal repair [116 749]; laparoscopic cholecystectomy [82 372]; hysterectomy [67 452]; total knee replacement [42 313]; breast lumpectomy [18 018]; colectomy [14 074]; coronary artery bypass graft surgery [6378]) by an in-network primary surgeon at an in-network facility between January 1, 2012, and September 30, 2017. Follow-up ended November 8, 2017.

EXPOSURE Patient, clinician, and insurance factors potentially related to out-of-network bills.

MAIN OUTCOMES AND MEASURES The primary outcome was the proportion of episodes with out-of-network bills. The secondary outcome was the estimated potential balance bill associated with out-of-network bills from each surgical procedure, calculated as total out-of-network charges less the typical in-network price for the same service.

RESULTS Among 347 356 patients (mean age, 48 [SD, 11] years; 66% women) who underwent surgery with in-network primary surgeons and facilities, 20.5% of episodes (95% CI, 19.4%-21.7%) had an out-of-network bill. In these episodes, the mean potential balance bill per episode was \$2011 (95% CI, \$1866-\$2157) when present. Out-of-network bills were associated with surgical assistants in 37% of these episodes; when present, the mean potential balance bill was \$3633 (95% CI, \$3384-\$3883). Out-of-network bills were

Visual abstract

A visual summary of the information contained within an abstract.

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Out-of-Network Bills for Insured Patients Undergoing Elective Surgery With In-Network Surgeons & Facilities



20%
of cases had
out-of-network bills



\$2,011
average potential
balance bill



**Assistants
& anesthesia**
issue 37% of
out-of-network bills

Chhabra KR et al, *JAMA* 2020;323(6):538-547
doi:10.1001/jama.2019.21463

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Where did
visual abstracts
start?

At Michigan!

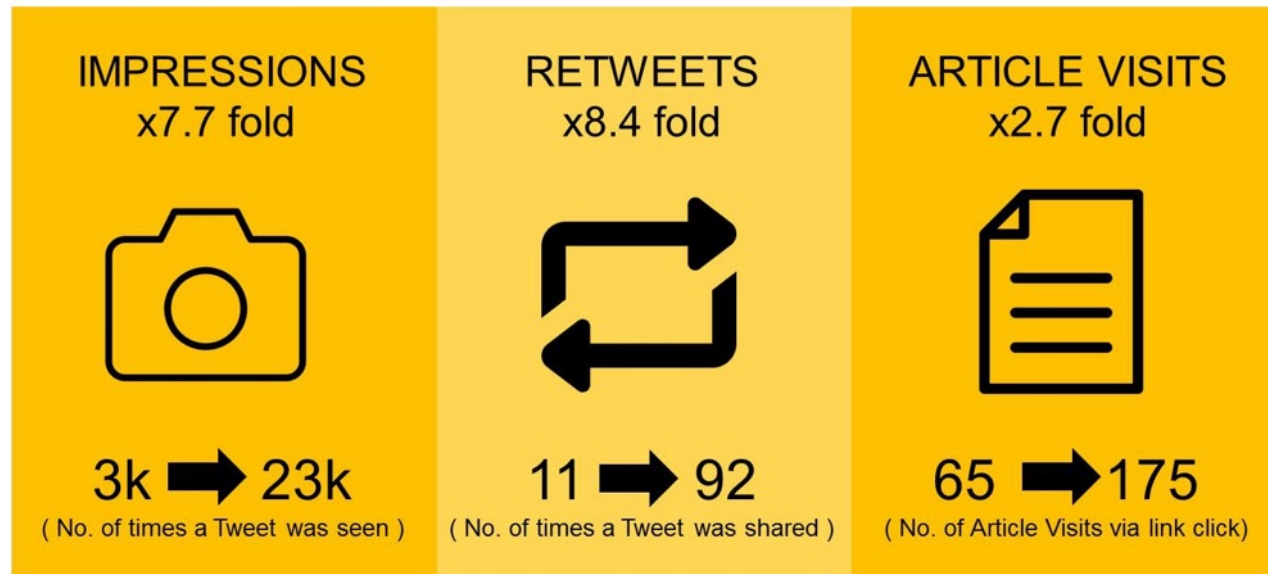
Assistant Professor
Andrew Ibrahim, MD, MSc,
during his RWJF Clinical
Scholars time, in his role as
social media editor of the
Annals of Surgery



A “movie trailer” for research

- Catch the eye
- Draw reader to the full paper
- Accompanied by link to paper
- Convey key messages and citation info

Visual Abstracts Increase Article Dissemination:
a prospective, case-control crossover study



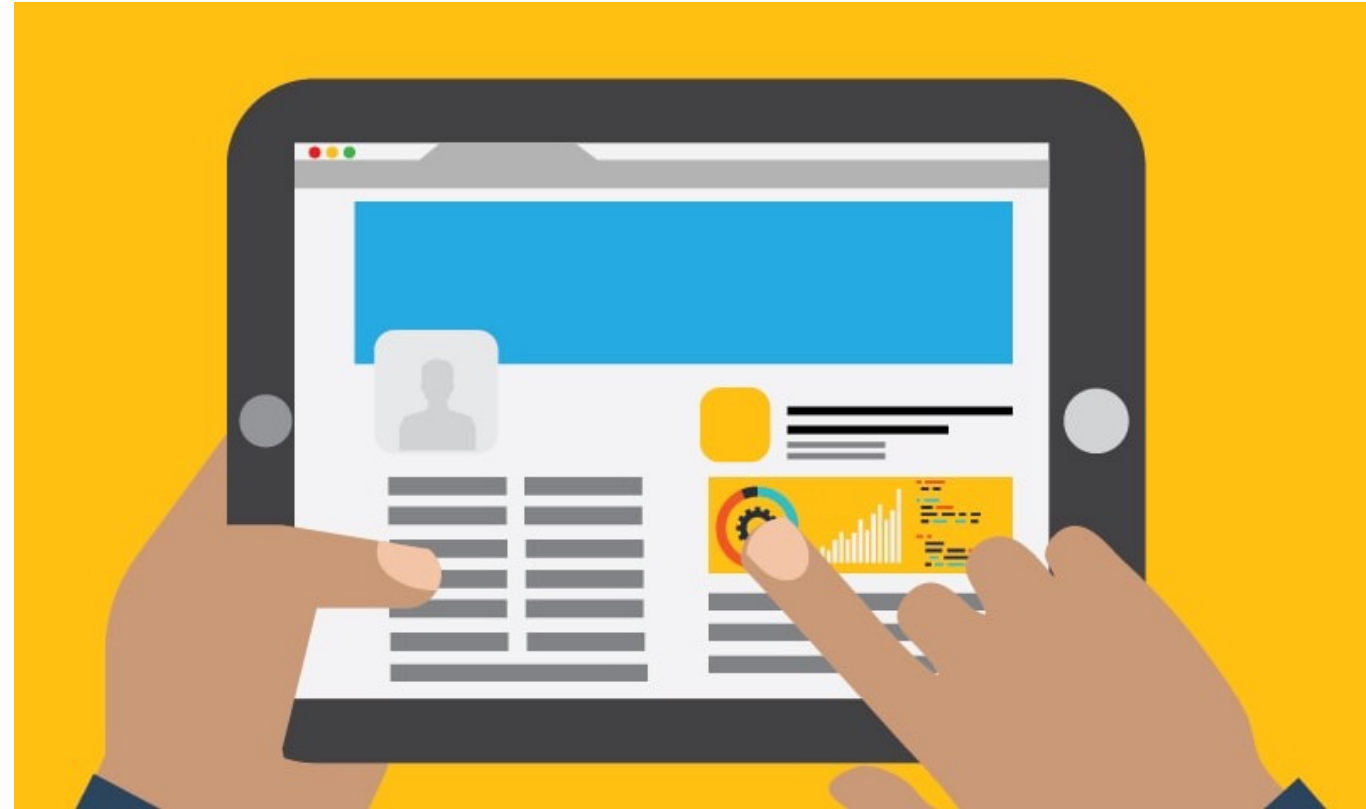
Ibrahim et al. *Ann Surg.* April 2017.

ANNALS OF SURGERY

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Adoption

- **First ones:** July 2016
- **May 2017:** 20 major journals
- Now, **95+ journals** create or ask authors to create (including CDC, BMJ, JAMA, NEJM)
- Many others doing them
- **#VisualAbstract** on Twitter



Making a Visual Abstract:
**Crystallizing your
message**



Finding the essential points



- Start with your abstract
- Try an 'elevator speech' out loud
- Keep boiling!
- Key components:
 - Title that grabs
 - Main findings in numeric/icon form
 - Population
 - Process/intervention
 - Data sources, caveats
 - Citation & logo(s)

Level of language

- Who's your audience?
- Clear headline:
Why should they stop to look?
- What jargon can you avoid or explain?
- Where can you substitute icons or numbers & arrows for words?



Choose your variety

- Number of outcomes
 - Need to show randomization, process or intervention?
 - Can icons & a few numbers tell most of the story?
- Figure and quote
- Qualitative list



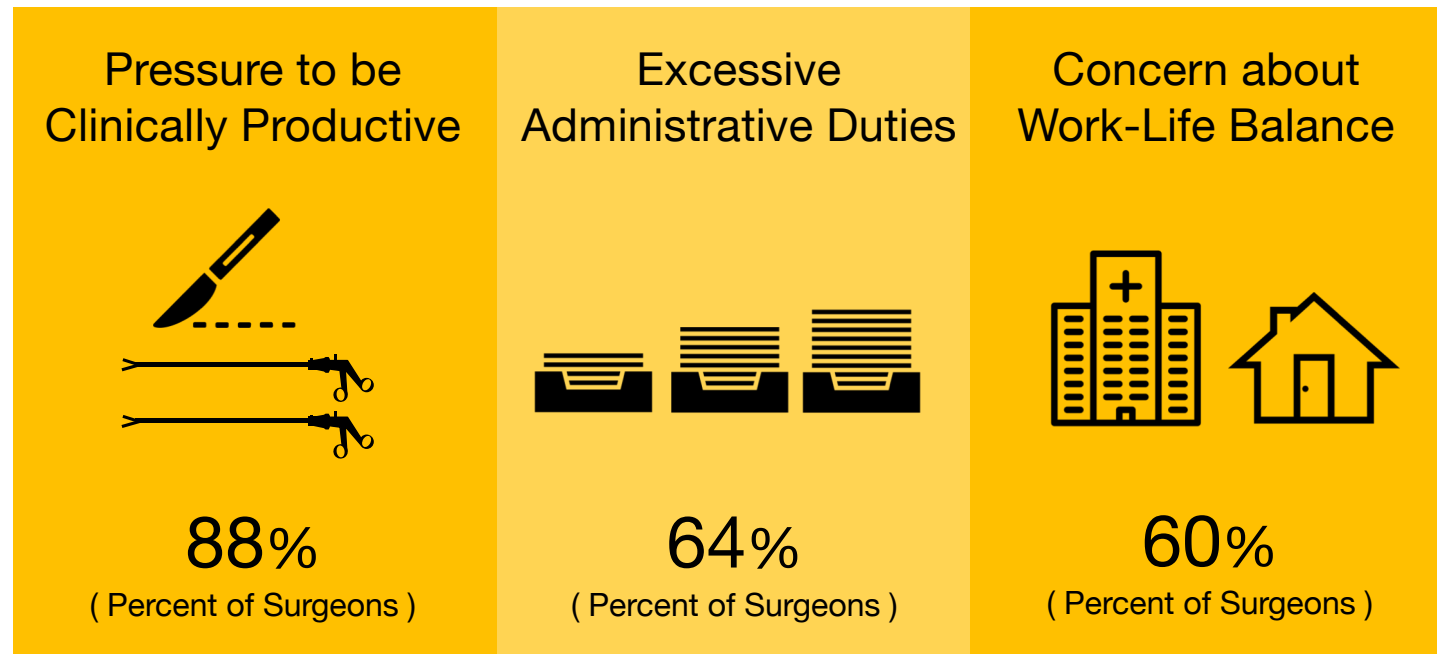
If this were a talk, what would you want audience members to remember?



What makes up a
visual abstract?

Components of Effective Visual Abstract

Survey of 1,033 Surgeons:
Barriers to Developing Surgical Scientists...



Keswani et al. *Ann Surg.* Sept 2016.

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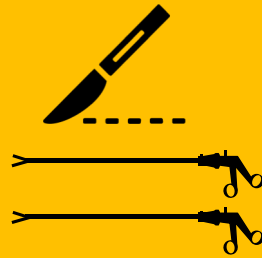
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Components of Effective Visual Abstract

Summarize key question being addressed

Survey of 1,033 Surgeons:
Barriers to Developing Surgical Scientists...

Pressure to be Clinically Productive



88%
(Percent of Surgeons)

Excessive Administrative Duties



64%
(Percent of Surgeons)

Concern about Work-Life Balance



60%
(Percent of Surgeons)

Keswani et al. *Ann Surg.* Sept 2016.

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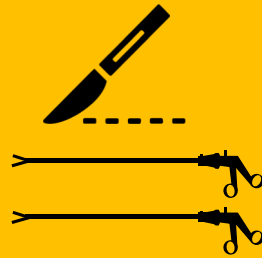
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Summarize outcomes

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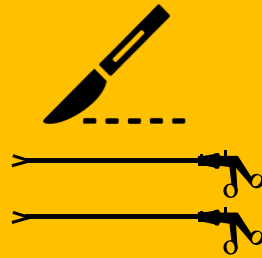
Summarize outcomes

Pressure to be Clinically Productive

Excessive Administrative Duties

Concern about Work-Life Balance

List outcome variables



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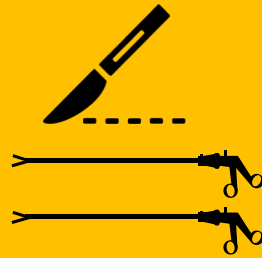
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Visually display outcomes

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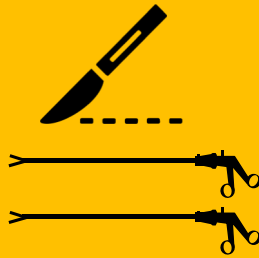
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Quantify outcomes with units

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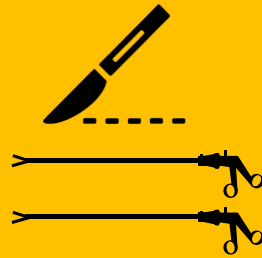
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List creator of visual abstract (often the journal)

Components of Effective Visual Abstract

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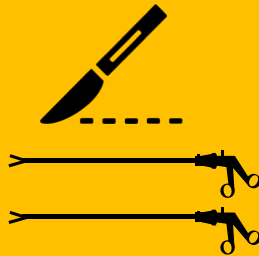
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Designing a
visual abstract

Design Principles

- 1 Contrast
- 2 Repetition
- 3 Alignment
- 4 Proximity

Design Principles

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Show the differences.

CONTRAST
contrast

contrast
contrast

Contrast
Contrast

contrast
contrast

Opioid Prescribing Guidelines for Chronic Pain: Do They Improve Outcomes?

Guidelines aim to:



increase effectiveness
of pain treatment



reduce risk
to patients



improve communication
between patients and
providers

Opioid prescribing is declining



Guidelines may change
prescriber behavior, even
without enforcement

What are health systems using in place of opioid analgesics?



Based on presentation by:

Amy Bohnert, PhD, MHS
Associate Professor, Psychiatry, University of Michigan
Research Investigator, The Center for Clinical Management
Research, Department of Veterans Affairs

Opioids: Policy to Practice
#OpSummit19



Avoid underlining

If you want to call attention to words, *find a way to emphasize it other than underlining it.*

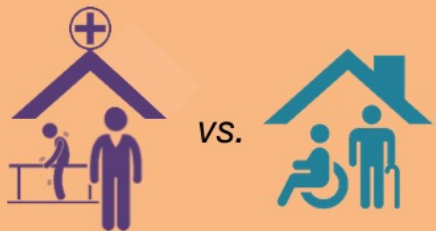
Hyperlinks are OK because there is a purpose and it is universally recognized.

Hospitals with Higher 90-Day Bundle Payments for CABG Procedures...

High payment hospitals had ...

↑ Post-acute Care

4x higher utilization of inpatient (vs. outpatient) rehabilitation



13% vs. 3%

(percent of patient using inpatient rehabilitation)

↑ Physician Payments

2x higher use of inpatient evaluation and management (E&M) services



1.5 vs. 0.7

(number of inpatient E&M claims per day)

↑ Readmissions

2x higher rate of patients with multiple readmissions



7% vs. 4%

(percent of patient with multiple readmissions)

Citation (include author, title, journal, date).

Design Principles

- 1 Contrast
- 2 Repetition**
- 3 Alignment
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Hospitals with Higher 90-Day Bundle Payments for CABG Procedures...

INCREASED POST-ACUTE CARE



x4.4 (13% vs. 3%)

*utilization of inpatient
(vs. outpatient) rehabilitation*

MORE PHYSICIAN PAYMENTS



x2.4 (1.5 vs. 0.7)

*use of inpatient evaluation and
management services claims per day*

INCREASED MULTIPLE READMISSIONS



x1.8 (7% vs. 4%)

*rate of patients with
multiple readmissions*

Design Principles

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Associate Professor, Psychiatry, University of Michigan
Research Investigator, The Center for Clinical Management
Research, Department of Veterans Affairs

Opioids: Policy to Practice
#OpSummit19



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#OpSummit19



Design Principles

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- 4 Proximity**

Living Through a Disaster Leads to Less Healthy Behaviors



20,671 Individuals
59,450 Interviews



1,451 unique disasters
60% exposed



16%
less likely to be
physically active



21%
more likely to
gain weight

Sue Anne Bell (@sueannebell) *et al.* PreHospital and Disaster Medicine (In Press).

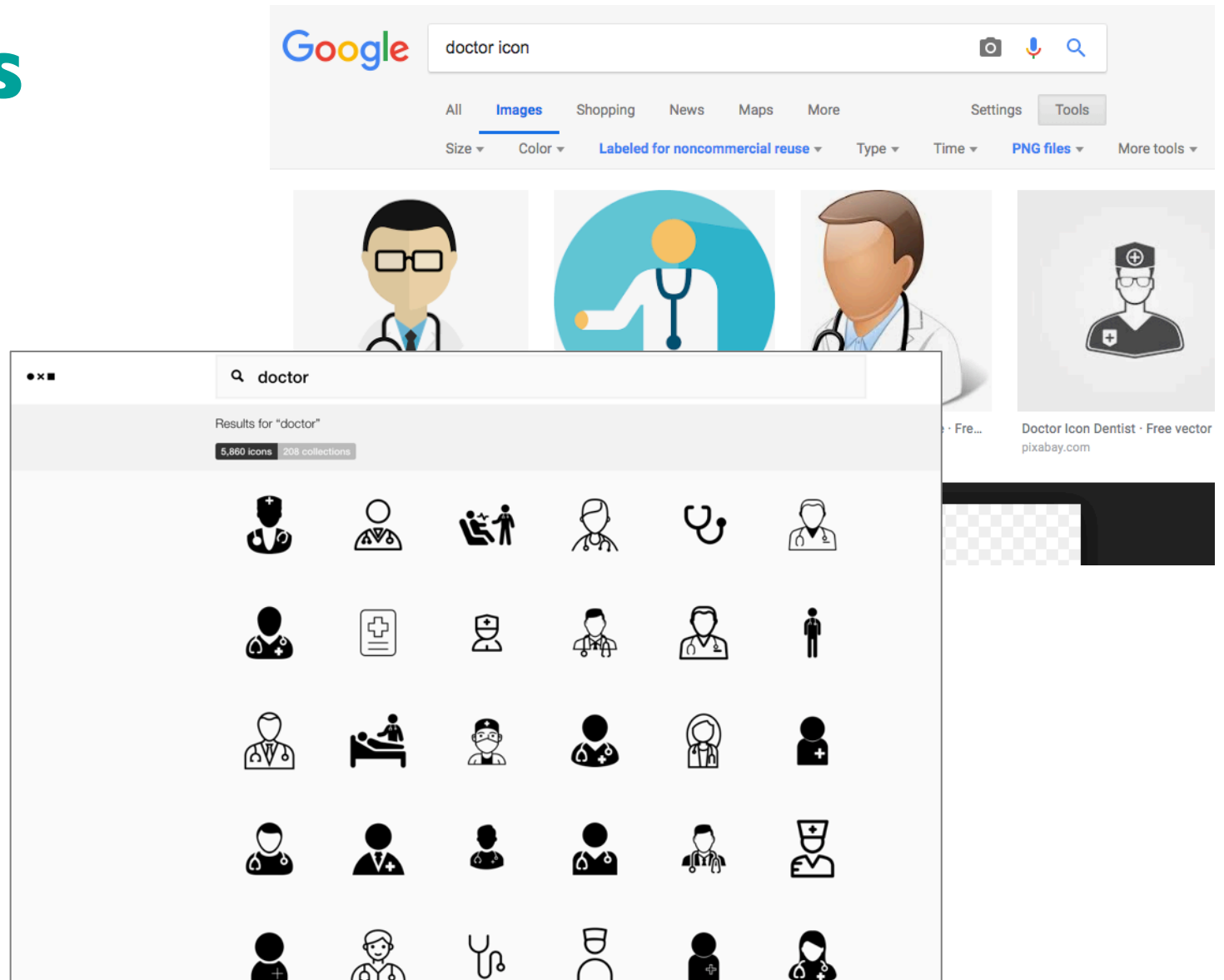
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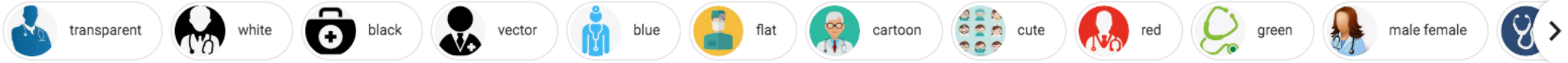
NIH
National Institutes
of Health

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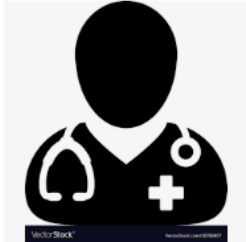
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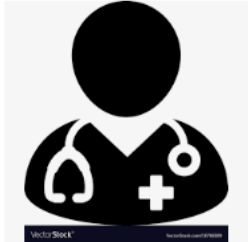




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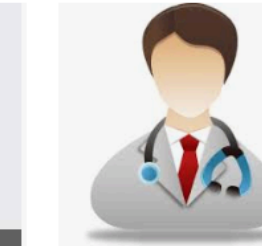
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doctor icon | Pipeline Medical



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cartoon cute red green male female

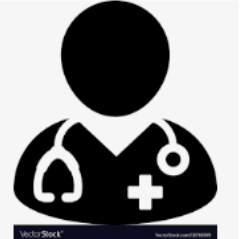
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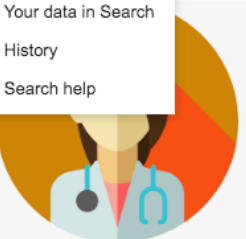
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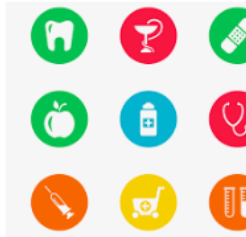
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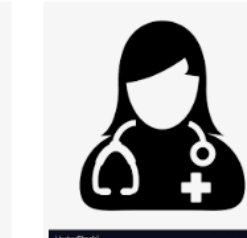
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Put exact words in quotes: "frost flower"

Type OR between all the words you want:
trees OR weeds OR grasses

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Specify the shape of images.

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usage rights:

free to use or share

Find images you are free to use yourself.

Advanced Search

File type:

png (transparent background)

Usage rights:
free to use
or share



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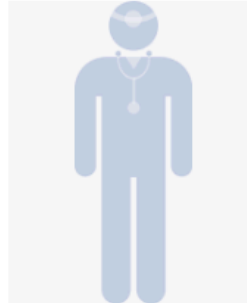
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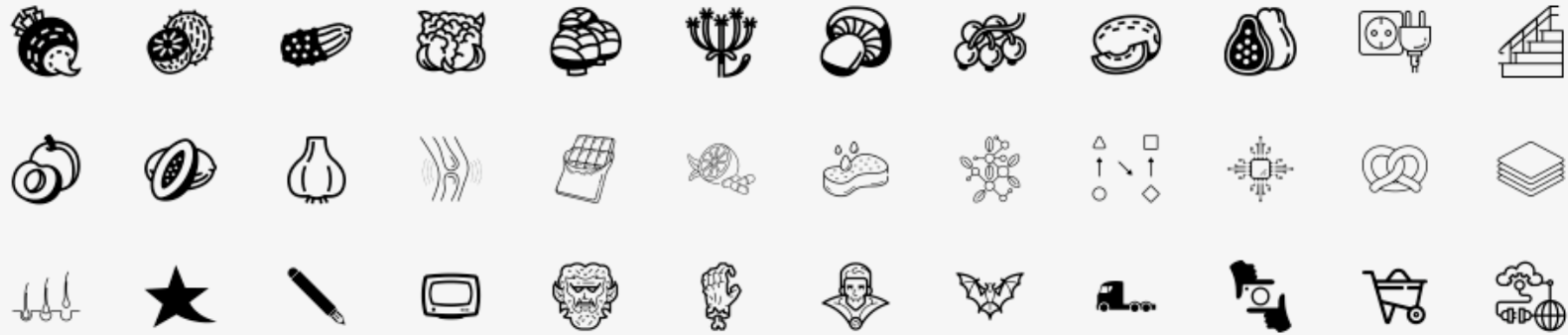
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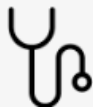


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5,860 icons 208 collections



Doctor

By Wilson Joseph
In the [Doctor](#), [Medical](#), [Physician](#), [Healthcare](#)
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SVG

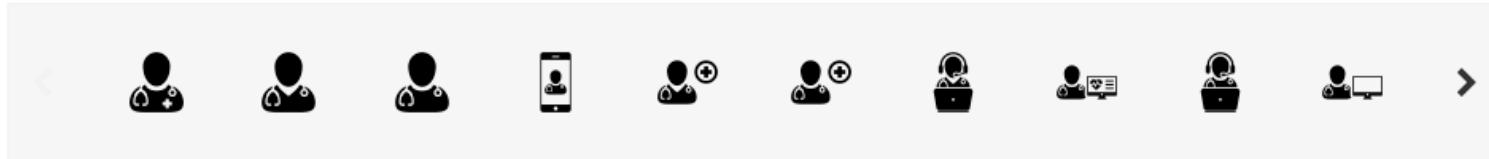
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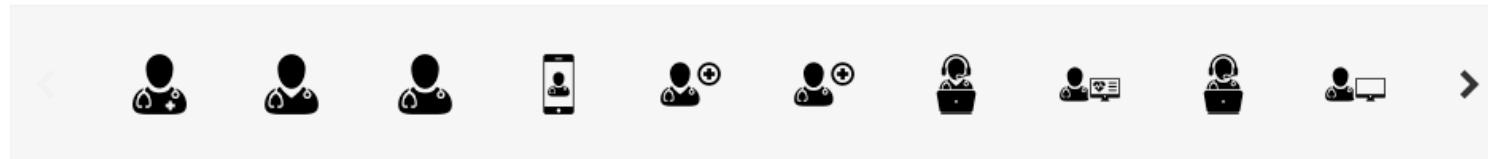
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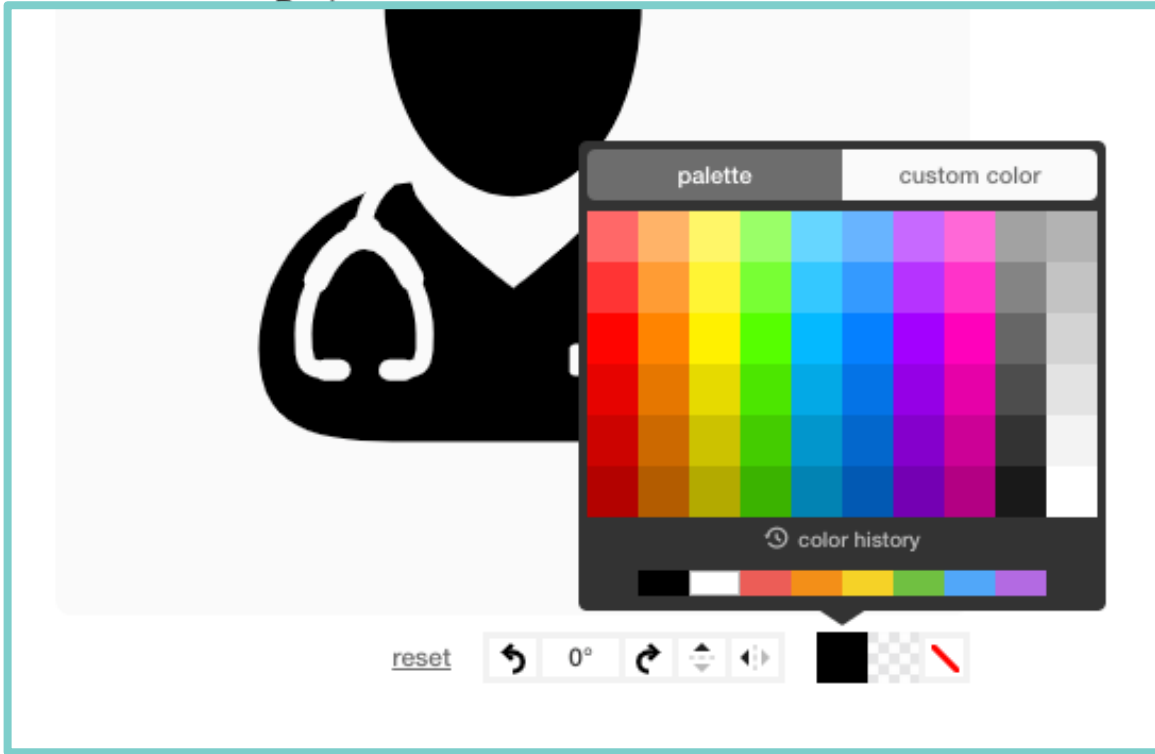
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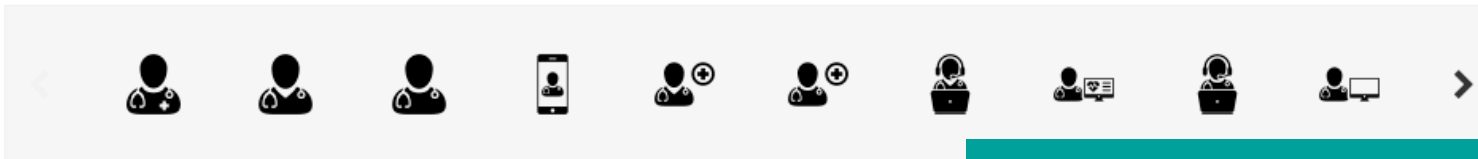
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100px	xS
128px	S
512px	M
1200px	L
3600px	xL

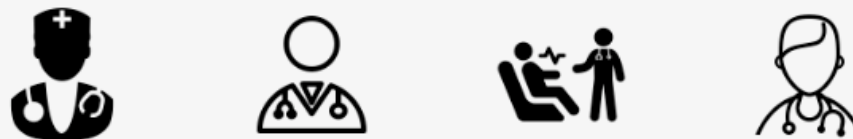




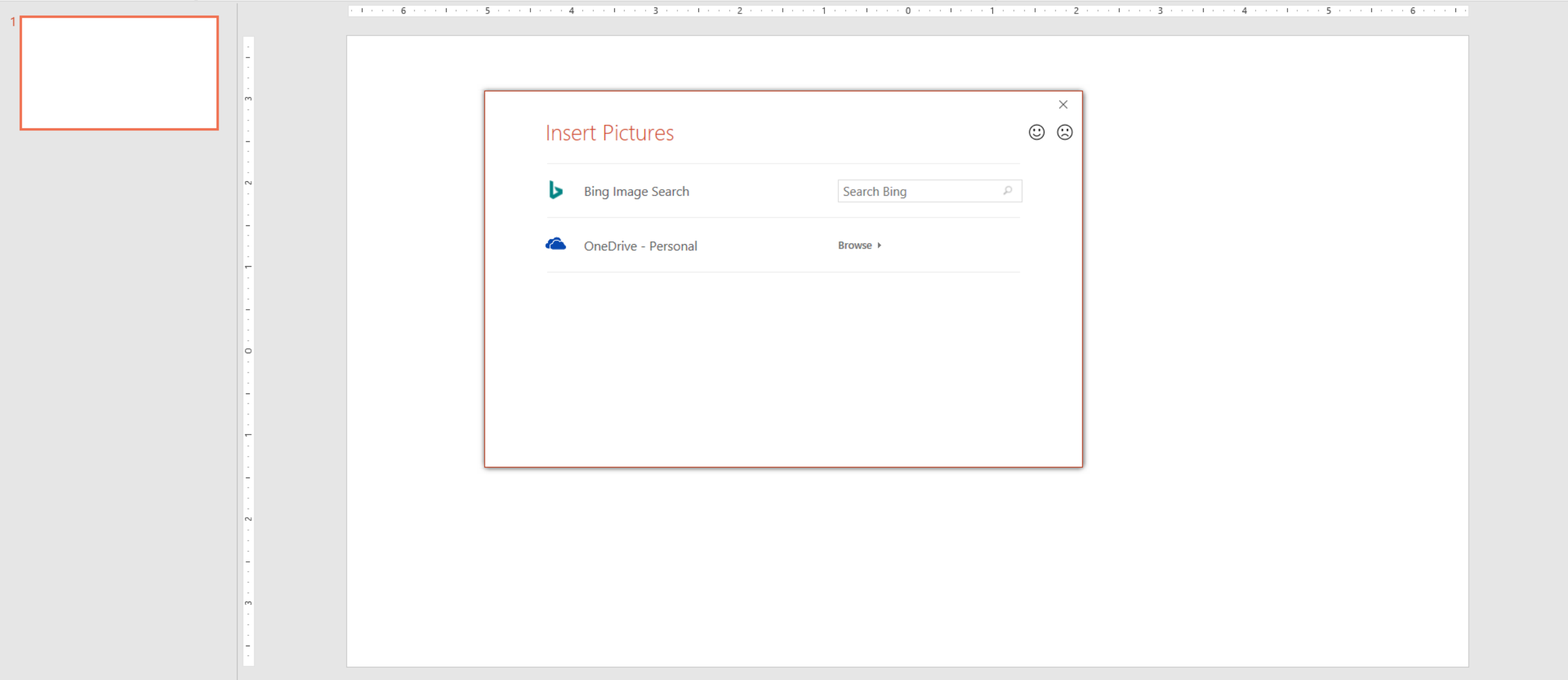
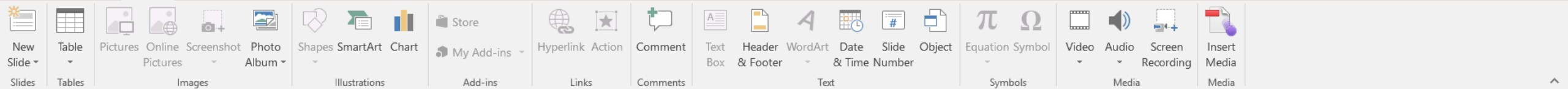
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Bing Image Search

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The image shows a dialog box titled 'Insert Pictures'. It has a close button (X) and two feedback icons (smiley and frowny faces). Below the title, there are two options for where to find images: 'Bing Image Search' with a search input field containing 'Search Bing' and a search icon, and 'OneDrive - Personal' with a 'Browse' button and a right-pointing arrow.

Microsoft PowerPoint ribbon menu with tabs: File, Home, **Insert**, Design, Transitions, Animations, Slide Show, Review, View, Acrobat, Tell me what you want to do... The Insert tab is active, showing sub-tabs: New Slide, Table, Pictures, Online Pictures, Screenshot, Photo Album, Shapes, SmartArt, Chart, Store, My Add-ins, Hyperlink, Action, Comment, Text Box, Header & Footer, WordArt, Date & Time Number, Slide Number, Object, Equation Symbol, Symbols, Video, Audio, Screen Recording, and Insert Media.



Online Pictures dialog box. Search query: doctor icon. Powered by Bing. Filter: Creative Commons only. Results grid shows various doctor icons. Buttons: Insert, Cancel. Footer: You are responsible for respecting others' rights, including copyright. [Learn more here](#)

Finding the right images

- Identify the best visual to depict the information (the first choice is most likely not the final choice).
- Keep the audience in mind.
- Keep visual style in mind.
 - Departmental/unit brand colors
 - Solid colored icons vs cartoon-like images (ie. Clip Art)

THE BRAND. THE BRAND. THE BRAND.

brand.umich.edu



The University of Michigan's brand identity is one of our most valuable assets. It is recognized worldwide and immediately connects us with the hearts and minds of our audiences.

We encourage you to use the useful tips, guidelines and resources on this site to keep our brand consistent and strong.

LOGOS



DESIGN RESOURCES



EDITORIAL RESOURCES



CAMPUS ADVERTISING



TRADEMARKS & PERMISSIONS



WEB

WEB ACCESSIBLE COMBINATION



#FFCB05



Blue (#00274C)



#00274C



Maize (#FFCB05)



White (#FFFFFF)

WEB

WEB ACCESSIBLE COMBINATION



#9A3324



White (#FFFFFF)



#D86018



Black (#000000)



#A5A508



Black (#000000)
Blue (#00274C)



#00B2A9



Black (#000000)
Blue (#00274C)



#2F65A7



White (#FFFFFF)

Before & After

Hospitals with Higher 90-Day Bundle Payments for CABG Procedures...

High payment hospitals had ...

↑ Post-acute Care

4x higher utilization of inpatient (vs. outpatient) rehabilitation



13% vs. 3%

(percent of patient using inpatient rehabilitation)

↑ Physician Payments

2x higher use of inpatient evaluation and management (E&M) services



1.5 vs. 0.7

(number of inpatient E&M claims per day)

↑ Readmissions

2x higher rate of patients with multiple readmissions



7% vs. 4%

(percent of patient with multiple readmissions)

Citation (include author, title, journal, date).

Hospitals with Higher 90-Day Bundle Payments for CABG Procedures...

INCREASED POST-ACUTE CARE



x4.4 (13% vs. 3%)
*utilization of inpatient
(vs. outpatient) rehabilitation*

MORE PHYSICIAN PAYMENTS



x2.4 (1.5 vs. 0.7)
*use of inpatient evaluation and
management services claims per day*

INCREASED MULTIPLE READMISSIONS



x1.8 (7% vs. 4%)
*rate of patients with
multiple readmissions*

Citation (include author, title, journal, date).

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Living Through a Disaster Leads to Less Healthy Behaviors

Sue Anne Bell (@sueannebell) *et al.* PreHospital and Disaster Medicine (In Press).

In a national longitudinal cohort



using Health and Retirement Study data (@HRSisr) combined with Federal Emergency Management Agency disaster declaration data

Comparing those who experienced a disaster versus those who did not



1,451 unique disasters
60% exposed

16% less likely to be physically active

21% more likely to gain weight



adjusted odds ratio, change over time in health risk behaviors adjusting for many potential confounders

Living Through a Disaster Leads to Less Healthy Behaviors



20,671 Individuals
59,450 Interviews



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National Institutes
of Health

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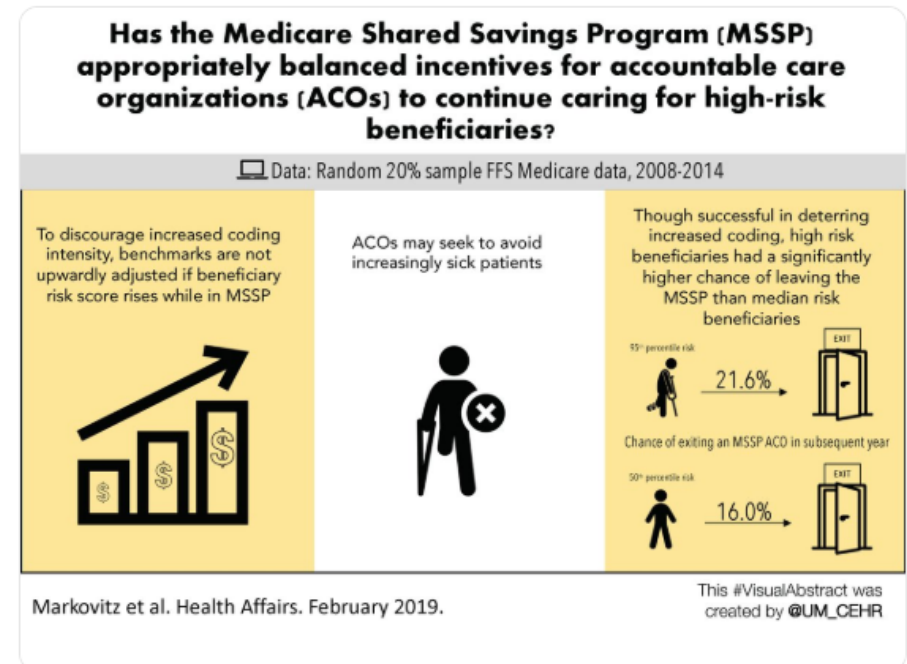
21%
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Disseminating a
visual abstract

Twitter

- Tweet it as soon after paper/talk as you can!
- ALWAYS include a link to your paper
- Tag your co-authors, mentor, journal, funding agency, center/department/program
- Use common hashtags for the topic & #VisualAbstract
 - Visit www.symplur.com/healthcare-hashtags/
- Share several times over the next week
- Ask others to share
- Share again when the work is timely

Check out [@AdamMarkovitz](#)'s article in this month's [@Health_Affairs](#): the MSSP has deterred ACOs from coding more intensely d/t not upwardly adjusting benchmarks; high risk beneficiaries still left the MSSP at a significantly higher rate than median risk bit.ly/2RHqLbI



7:48 AM - 6 Feb 2019

4 Retweets 7 Likes



Other means

- Make a LinkedIn post and embed it
- Use it as a slide in talks
- Embed it on your professional profile
- Share by email
- Share with center/department/institution communicator

